

Name: Solutions  
(PLEASE PRINT)

MTH U230 Discrete Mathematics, Fall 2007, Quiz 5

1) Suppose that a department contains 15 women and 10 men. How many ways are there to form a committee with six members if it must have more women than men?

$$\begin{aligned} 6W + 0M &: C(15,6) \\ 5W + 1M &: C(15,5) \cdot 10 \\ 4W + 2M &: C(15,4) \cdot C(10,2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= A. C(15,6) + 10 \cdot C(15,5) + \\ &C(15,4) \cdot C(10,2) = \\ &\frac{15!}{6!9!} + \frac{10 \cdot 15!}{5!10!} + \frac{10 \cdot 9}{2} \cdot \frac{15!}{4!11!} \end{aligned}$$

2) There are 10 different coop jobs available for a group of 6 students. How many ways are there to assign one of these jobs to each student, so that no two students will be assigned the same job?

$$P(10,6) = 10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5$$

3) <sup>40-digit</sup> How many strings of six lowercase letters from the English alphabet consist of two distinct vowels and four distinct consonants? ~~contain exactly three 0s and exactly two 1s?~~

$$C(10,3) \cdot C(7,2) \cdot 8^5 = \frac{10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8}{3 \cdot 2} \cdot \frac{7 \cdot 6}{2} \cdot 8^5$$

#choices of places for 0s      #choices of places for 1s      #ways to fill the remaining 5 spots with the remaining 8 digits

4) **Bonus problem.** How many different license plates are there consisting of six distinct digits in the increasing order?

$$C(10,6) = \frac{10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2}$$

(once 6 digits are chosen, there is only one way to use them)